Kindergarten

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- K.1.1 Recognize and express basic greetings and farewells.
- K.1.2 Recognize and state basic personal information.Examples: Name and age
- K.1.3 Recognize and express basic likes, dislikes, and feelings through single-word responses.
- K.1.4 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

K.2.1 Demonstrate comprehension of oral or visual cues verbally and/or non-verbally.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- K.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes and poetry of the target cultures.
- K.3.2 Present simple prepared material with teacher guidance. Examples: Dialogues, short skits, etc.
- K.3.3 Sing simple developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.
- K.3.4 Describe familiar objects in simple terms with teacher guidance. Examples: Shapes, colors, etc.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- K.4.1 Recognize basic routine practices of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Greetings, table manners, etc.
- K.4.2 Identify products and symbols of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Food, dress, toys, flags, etc.

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- K.5.1 Use simple vocabulary and/or phrases to identify familiar objects and basic concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Recognize and count in numbers (refers to Mathematics K.1.6), plants and animals (refers to Science K.4.1), location (refers to Social Studies K.3.1)
- K.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 Examples: Count a number of objects, label basic plants and animals, respond to directions using location terms

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

K.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary.
 Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites, children's programming

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- K.7.1 Recognize words shared between English and the target language.
- K.7.2 Recognize and use authentic simple forms of address in everyday situations.
- K.7.3 Recognize celebrations and holidays of other cultures and compare them to those of the learner's culture.
- K.7.4 Recognize contributions from other cultures. Examples: Music, art, customs, famous people, etc.

Standard 8

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

K.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community. Example: Use the target language to teach basic vocabulary to friends and family

K.8.2 Recognize the use of the target language in the learner's community.

Examples: Signs, restaurants

K.8.3 Experience the cuisine, music, drama, literature, etc. from the target cultures.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 1.1.1 Recognize and express multiple greetings and farewells.
- 1.1.2 Recognize and state basic personal information. Examples: Name, age, origin, etc.
- 1.1.3 Recognize and express a variety of likes, dislikes, and feelings in single-word responses.
- 1.1.4 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 1.2.1 Demonstrate comprehension of oral and visual cues verbally and/or non-verbally.
- 1.2.2 Recognize letters, sounds and special characters of the target language.
- 1.2.3 Identify familiar words or phrases, including cognates and words shared between languages.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 1.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes and poetry of the target cultures.
- 1.3.2 Present simple prepared material with teacher guidance. Examples: Dialogues, short skits, etc.
- 1.3.3 Sing simple developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.
- 1.3.4 Describe objects and self in simple terms with teacher guidance. Examples: Shapes, colors, numbers, sizes, etc.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 1.4.1 Recognize basic routine practices of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Greetings, table manners, etc.
- 1.4.2 Identify products and symbols of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Food, dress, toys, flags, etc.

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 1.5.1 Use simple vocabulary and phrases to identify familiar objects and basic concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Recognize numbers to 100 (refers to Mathematics 1.1.1), animals (refers to Science 1.4.3), cardinal directions (refers to Social Studies 1.3.2)
- 1.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 Examples: Count a number of objects, describe what animals eat, identify cardinal directions in the classroom

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

1.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary. Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites, children's programming

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 1.7.1 Recognize words shared between English and the target language.
- 1.7.2 Recognize similarities and differences in structural patterns of languages. Example: Singular versus plural forms
- 1.7.3 Recognize and use authentic simple forms of address in everyday situations.
- 1.7.4 Identify some daily living patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture. Examples: Food and table manners
- 1.7.5 Recognize celebrations and holidays of other cultures and compare them to those of the learner's culture.
- 1.7.6 Recognize contributions from other cultures. Examples: Music, art, customs, famous people, etc.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 1.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community. Example: Use the target language to teach basic vocabulary to friends and family
- 1.8.2 Recognize the use of the target language in the learner's community. Examples: Signs, restaurants
- 1.8.3 Experience the cuisine, music, drama, literature, etc. from the target cultures.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 2.1.1 Accurately use multiple greetings and farewells.
- 2.1.2 Accurately state personal information.

 Examples: Name, age, origin, phone number, etc.
- 2.1.3 Recognize and express a variety of likes, dislikes, and feelings in multi-word responses.
- 2.1.4 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 2.2.1 Demonstrate comprehension of familiar words and phrases.
- 2.2.2 Recognize letters, sounds and special characters of target language.
- 2.2.3 Identify familiar words or phrases, including cognates and words shared between languages.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 2.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes and poetry of the target cultures.
- 2.3.2 Present simple prepared material with greater independence. Examples: Dialogues, short skits, plays, etc.
- 2.3.3 Read words and phrases aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation.
- 2.3.4 Write familiar words and phrases.
- 2.3.5 Sing simple developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.
- 2.3.6 Describe objects and self in familiar terms with greater independence. Examples: Shapes, colors, numbers, sizes, etc.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

2.4.1 Recognize basic routine practices of the target cultures.

Examples: Greetings, table manners, etc.

2.4.2 Identify products and symbols of the target cultures.

Examples: Food, dress, toys, flags, etc.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 2.5.1 Use simple vocabulary and phrases to label objects and concepts from other content areas. Examples: Terms for mathematical operations (refers to Mathematics 2.2.1-3), seasons and weather (refers to Science 2.3.1)
- 2.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.

 Examples: Add and subtract in the target language, identify and describe seasons and weather patterns

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

2.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.

Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites, children's programming and children's literature

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 2.7.1 Recognize and use words shared between English and the target language.
- 2.7.2 Recognize similarities and differences in structural patterns of languages.

Example: Word order

- 2.7.3 Recognize and use authentic forms of address with family and friends.
- 2.7.4 Examine the daily living patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.

Example: School schedule

- 2.7.5 Describe traditions of the target cultures' celebrations and holidays.
- 2.7.6 Recognize contributions from other cultures.

Examples: Music, art, customs, famous people, etc.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 2.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community. Example: Use the target language to teach basic vocabulary to friends and family
- 2.8.2 Recognize the use of the target language in the learner's community. Examples: Signs, restaurants
- 2.8.3 Experience the cuisine, music, drama, literature, etc. from the target cultures.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 3.1.1 Participate in brief guided conversations emphasizing previously-learned material.
 - Examples: Greetings and farewells, likes, dislikes, feelings, etc.
- 3.1.2 Recognize and state information about self and family.
 - Examples: Name, physical attributes, etc.
- 3.1.3 Make basic requests.
- 3.1.4 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 3.2.1 Understand and respond to simple requests, commands, and directions.
- 3.2.2 Identify familiar words or phrases.
- 3.2.3 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.
 - Example: Identify familiar vocabulary from an authentic supermarket flyer

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 3.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes and poetry of the target cultures.
- 3.3.2 Present simple prepared material.
 - Examples: Dialogues, short skits, descriptions, etc.
- 3.3.3 Read sentences aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation.
- 3.3.4 Write complete sentences with teacher guidance.
- 3.3.5 Sing simple developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

3.4.1 Recognize and report on basic family practices of the target cultures.

Examples: Family structure, giving and receiving, mealtimes, etc.

3.4.2 Describe products and symbols of the target cultures.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 3.5.1 Describe objects and concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Shapes, sizes, and colors (refers to Mathematics 3.4.10 and Science 1.2.6), computer skills (refers to English/Language Arts 3.4.5)
- 3.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.

 Examples: Label and describe familiar objects, type sentences in the target language

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

3.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.

Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites, children's programming and children's literature

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 3.7.1 Recognize and use words shared between English and the target language.
- 3.7.2 Recognize and use simple language structures.
 - Example: Agreement of adjectives and nouns
- 3.7.3 Recognize idiomatic expressions in the target language.
- 3.7.4 Recognize and use authentic forms of address with family and friends.
- 3.7.5 Examine the daily living patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.
 - Examples: Personal hygiene
- 3.7.6 Describe traditions of the target cultures' celebrations and holidays.
- 3.7.7 Recognize and share contributions from other cultures.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 3.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community. Example: Make presentations in the target language to family members
- 3.8.2 Recognize and show the use of the target language in the learner's community.
- 3.8.3 Experience and report on the cuisine, music, drama, literature, etc. from the target cultures.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 4.1.1 Participate in brief guided conversations emphasizing previously-learned material.
 - Examples: Greetings and farewells, simple descriptions, etc.
- 4.1.2 Recognize and state information about self and family.
 - Examples: Physical attributes, likes and dislikes, etc.
- 4.1.3 Make requests and ask basic questions.
- 4.1.4 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 4.1.5 Recognize speaking and listening strategies that facilitate communication. Example: Ask for clarification

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 4.2.1 Understand and respond to simple requests, commands, and directions.
- 4.2.2 Identify familiar words or phrases.
- 4.2.3 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.
 - Example: List main characters from a short authentic children's story

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 4.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes and poetry of the target cultures.
- 4.3.2 Present prepared material on a variety of topics.
 - Examples: Dialogues, short skits, plays, etc
- 4.3.3 Read short passages aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation.
- 4.3.4 Write complete sentences with teacher guidance.
- 4.3.5 Sing simple developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 4.4.1 Recognize and report on basic family practices of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Family structure, giving and receiving, mealtimes, etc.
- 4.4.2 Describe products and symbols of the target cultures.

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 4.5.1 Describe objects and concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Classification of living things (refers to Science 3.4.1), telling time (refers to Mathematics 2.5.9, 3.5.9, 4.5.9)
- 4.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 - Examples: Sort animals into various groups, tell time to the half- and quarter-hour in the target language

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 4.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.
 - Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites, children's programming and children's literature
- 4.6.2 Use digital media and/or culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 4.7.1 Recognize and use words shared between English and the target language.
- 4.7.2 Recognize and use simple language structures.
 - Example: Agreement of nouns and verbs
- 4.7.3 Recognize and use idiomatic expressions in the target language.
- 4.7.4 Recognize and use authentic forms of address with family and friends.
- 4.7.5 Examine the daily living patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.
 - Examples: Clothing, transportation
- 4.7.6 Describe traditions of the target cultures' celebrations and holidays.
- 4.7.7 Recognize and share contributions from other cultures.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 4.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community. Example: Make presentations in the target language to family members
- 4.8.2 Recognize and show the use of the target language in the learner's community.
- 4.8.3 Experience and report on the cuisine, music, drama, literature, etc. from the target cultures.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 5.1.1 Participate in brief conversations emphasizing previously-learned material.
 - Examples: Greetings and farewells, descriptions, etc.
- 5.1.2 Accurately state information about self and family.
 - Examples: Personality characteristics, age, etc.
- 5.1.3 Make requests and ask different types of questions.
- 5.1.4 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 5.1.5 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication.
 - Examples: Identifying key words, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 5.2.1 Understand and respond accurately to simple requests, commands, and directions.
- 5.2.2 Identify familiar words and phrases.
- 5.2.3 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.
 - Example: Illustrate the main idea of a selection

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 5.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes and poetry of the target cultures.
- 5.3.2 Present prepared material on a variety of topics.
 - Examples: Dialogues, short skits, plays, etc.
- 5.3.3 Read short passages aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation.
- 5.3.4 Write complete sentences independently.
- 5.3.5 Compose simple written information.
 - Examples: Simple poetry, simple messages, simple descriptions, simple narratives, cartoons, etc.
- 5.3.6 Sing simple developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 5.4.1 Recognize and report on basic family practices of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Family structure, giving and receiving, mealtimes, etc.
- 5.4.2 Describe products and symbols of the target cultures.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 5.5.1 Describe objects and concepts from other content areas.
 - Example: Temperature in Celsius and Fahrenheit (refers to Mathematics 5.5.6 and Science 5.5.1)
- 5.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 - Example: Investigate different systems of measurement (Celsius, metric)

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 5.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.
 - Examples: Developmentally appropriate language websites, children's programming and children's literature
- 5.6.2 Use digital media and/or culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: Photographs, developmentally appropriate language websites

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 5.7.1 Recognize cognates.
- 5.7.2 Recognize and use simple language structures.
 - Example: Question formation
- 5.7.3 Recognize and use idiomatic expressions in the target language.

- 5.7.4 Recognize and use authentic forms of address with family and friends.
- 5.7.5 Research independently the daily living patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.
 - Examples: Family time, entertainment
- 5.7.6 Identify the history of the target cultures' celebrations and holidays.
- 5.7.7 Recognize and share contributions from other cultures.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 5.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community.
 - Example: Make presentations in the target language to family members
- 5.8.2 Recognize and show the use of the target language in the learner's community.
- 5.8.3 Experience and report on the cuisine, music, drama, literature, etc. from the target cultures.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 6.1.1 Recognize and state information about self, family, and friends.
- 6.1.2 Exchange familiar information and opinions orally.
 - Examples: Express emotions and inquire about others' feelings
- 6.1.3 Exchange familiar information and opinions in written form. Examples: Letters, e-mails, etc.
- 6.1.4 Make requests and ask basic questions in social situations.
 - Example: Polite requests
- 6.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 6.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication.
 - Examples: Identifying key words, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 6.2.1 Respond to classroom requests, commands, and directions.
- 6.2.2 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.
 - Example: Demonstrate understanding of an authentic children's story through reenactment
- 6.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in familiar written and spoken contexts, using cognates and familiar vocabulary.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes, proverbs, and poetry of the target cultures.
- 6.3.2 Present more complex prepared material on a variety of topics with improving accuracy.
 - Examples: Dialogues, skits, plays, role-play, short speeches, etc.
- Read passages aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation with increasing accuracy.
- 6.3.4 Compose simple cohesive written information using appropriate formats.
 - Examples: Poetry, messages, descriptions, cartoons, etc.
- 6.3.5 Sing developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 6.4.1 Investigate and report on basic social practices of the target cultures.
 - Example: Celebrations and holidays unique to the target cultures
- Examine products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Big C and Little c products, friendship, family, time, etc.
- Examine factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives.
 - Examples: Geography, weather, demographics, etc.
- 6.4.4 Describe contributions from other cultures.
 - Examples: Art, literature, famous people, etc.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 6.5.1 Investigate and report on objects and concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Numbers to 1,000,000 (refers to Mathematics 4.1.1), solar system (refers to Science 6.3.3), map skills (refers to Social Studies 6.3.2)
- 6.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 - Examples: Count and label objects up to 1,000,000; label and describe planets; use a map or locational technology to identify locations

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.
 - Examples: Electronic dictionaries, language websites, TV programs, etc.
- Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: Short video clips, advertisements, etc.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 6.7.1 Use cognates and word families to guess meaning.
- 6.7.2 Recognize and use a variety of language structures.

Example: Negative constructions

- 6.7.3 Compare and use idiomatic and colloquial expressions in the target language.
- 6.7.4 Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar social situations.
- 6.7.5 Compare the social patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.

Examples: Compare school settings, role-play meeting new people, discuss dating, etc.

Standard 8

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 6.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community.
 - Example: Make presentations to peers and school community
- 6.8.2 Investigate and share with others the influences of the target language and cultures on the community.
 - Examples: Architecture, special events, stores and shops, etc.
- Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural knowledge for personal enrichment.

Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language, join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, travel abroad

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 7.1.1 Accurately state information about self, family, and friends.
- 7.1.2 Exchange more detailed information and opinions orally.
- 7.1.3 Exchange more detailed information and opinions in written form. Examples: Letters, e-mails, etc.
- 7.1.4 Make requests and ask basic questions in social situations. Example: Use of simple imperative
- 7.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 7.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication. Examples: Identifying key words, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 7.2.1 Respond to classroom requests, commands, and directions.
- 7.2.2 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.

Example: Skim for general understanding

7.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in familiar written and spoken contexts, using cognates and familiar vocabulary.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 7.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes, proverbs, and poetry of the target cultures.
- 7.3.2 Present prepared material and student-created material on a variety of topics.

Examples: Dialogues, skits, etc.

- 7.3.3 Read passages aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation with increasing accuracy.
- 7.3.4 Compose simple cohesive written information using appropriate formats and more varied vocabulary and structures.
- 7.3.5 Sing developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 7.4.1 Investigate and report on basic social practices of the target cultures.
 - Example: Celebrations and holidays unique to the target cultures
- 7.4.2 Examine products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures.
- 7.4.3 Examine factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives.
 - Examples: Geography, weather, demographics, etc.
- 7.4.4 Describe contributions from other cultures.
 - Examples: Art, literature, famous people, etc.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 7.5.1 Investigate and report on objects and concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Probability (refers to Mathematics 5.6.4), body parts and exercise (refers to Science 4.4.9), forms of government (refers to Social Studies 7.2.4)
- 7.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 - Examples: Report on survey results in the target language, identify and describe body parts used for various activities, label forms of government in various countries

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 7.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.
 - Examples: Electronic dictionaries, language websites, TV programs, etc.
- 7.6.2 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: Short video clips, advertisements, etc.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 7.7.1 Use cognates and word families to guess meaning.
- 7.7.2 Recognize and use a variety of language structures.

Example: Parts of speech

- 7.7.3 Compare and use idiomatic and colloquial expressions in the target language.
- 7.7.4 Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar social situations.
- 7.7.5 Compare the social patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.

Examples: Compare school settings, role-play meeting new people, discuss dating, etc.

Standard 8

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 7.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community.
 - Example: Make presentations to peers and school community
- 7.8.2 Investigate and share with others the influences of the target language and cultures on the community.
 - Examples: Architecture, special events, stores and shops, etc.
- 7.8.3 Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural knowledge for personal enrichment.

Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language, join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, travel abroad

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 8.1.1 Accurately and appropriately state information about self, family, and friends.
- 8.1.2 Exchange more detailed information and opinions orally.
- 8.1.3 Exchange more detailed information and opinions in written form. Examples: Letters, e-mails, etc.
- 8.1.4 Make requests and ask different types of questions in a variety of social situations.
- 8.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 8.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication. Examples: Identifying key words, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 8.2.1 Respond accurately to classroom requests, commands, and directions.
- 8.2.2 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.

Example: Identify basic parts of speech

8.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in familiar written and spoken contexts, using cognates and familiar vocabulary.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 8.3.1 Recite developmentally appropriate rhymes, proverbs, and poetry of the target cultures.
- Present prepared material and student-created material on a variety of topics with greater ease.

Examples: Dialogues, skits, plays, etc.

- 8.3.3 Read passages aloud to practice appropriate intonation and pronunciation with increasing accuracy and ease.
- 8.3.4 Compose simple cohesive written information using appropriate formats and more varied vocabulary and structures with increasing accuracy.
- 8.3.5 Sing developmentally appropriate songs of the target language and cultures.

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 8.4.1 Investigate and report on basic social practices of the target cultures.
 - Examples: Fashion, cultural trends, health, etc.
- 8.4.2 Discuss products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures through guided participation.
- 8.4.3 Examine factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives.
 - Examples: Geography, weather, history, economy, etc.
- 8.4.4 Describe contributions from other cultures.
 - Examples: Art, literature, famous people, etc.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use the target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 8.5.1 Investigate and report on objects and concepts from other content areas.
 - Examples: Probability (refers to Mathematics 5.6.4), inherited traits (refers to Science 8.4)
- 8.5.2 Integrate content area concepts and skills through relevant activities.
 - Examples: Report on survey results in the target language, discuss family traits in the target language

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 8.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary, improve reading ability, and encourage cultural awareness.
 - Examples: Electronic dictionaries, language websites, TV programs, etc
- 8.6.2 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: Short video clips, advertisements, etc.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

8.7.1 Use cognates and word families to guess meaning.
8.7.2 Recognize and use a variety of language structures.

Examples: Demonstratives and possessives
8.7.3 Compare and use idiomatic and colloquial expressions in the target language.
8.7.4 Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar social situations.
8.7.5 Compare the social patterns of other cultures and the learner's own culture.

Examples: Compare school settings, role-play meeting new people, discuss dating, etc.

Standard 8

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 8.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom within the school and/or community.

 Example: Make presentations to peers and school community
- 8.8.2 Investigate and share with others the influences of the target language and cultures on the community.
 - Examples: Architecture, special events, stores and shops, etc.
- 8.8.3 Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural knowledge for personal enrichment.
 - Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language, join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, travel abroad

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 9.1.1 Accurately and appropriately state information about self and others.
- 9.1.2 Exchange detailed information and opinions orally on a variety of topics.
- 9.1.3 Exchange detailed information and opinions in written form on a variety of topics.
- 9.1.4 Make requests and ask different types of question in a variety of social situations.
- 9.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 9.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication. Examples: Circumlocution, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 9.2.1 Respond to everyday requests, commands, and directions.
- 9.2.2 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.Example: Respond to comprehension questions in the target language
- 9.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in unfamiliar written and spoken contexts.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 9.3.1 Recite rhymes, proverbs, and poetry or sing songs of the target language and cultures.
- 9.3.2 Produce and present creative material on a variety of topics.
 - Examples: Reports, plays, mock travel journal, etc.
- 9.3.3 Read passages aloud to demonstrate improving intonation and pronunciation.
- 9.3.4 Compose cohesive written information using appropriate formats and more varied vocabulary and structures with increasing accuracy.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

9.4.1 Investigate and report on cultural practices of the target cultures. Examples: Traditions, religion, popular music, etc. 9.4.2 Discuss products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures through guided participation. 9.4.3 Describe factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives. Examples: History, politics, technology, etc. 9.4.4 Recognize the interrelations among the practices, products, and perspectives of the target cultures. 9.4.5 Explain significant events unique to the target cultures. 9.4.6 Explain contributions from other cultures.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 9.5.1 Make connections with other content areas through resources intended for native speakers.
- 9.5.2 Design and share activities and materials that integrate the target language and cultures with other content area concepts and skills.Examples: Crosswords, puzzles, games, etc.

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 9.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary and improve receptive and productive language skills.
 - Examples: RSS feeds/Podcasts, streaming audio, streaming video, etc.
- 9.6.2 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: News broadcasts, online newspapers, etc.
- 9.6.3 Identify and evaluate resources intended for native speakers.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

9.7.1 Use elements of word formation to expand vocabulary and derive meaning. Examples: Prefixes, suffixes, roots

- 9.7.2 Recognize and use complex language structures.
 Example: Compound and complex sentences
 9.7.3 Compare and use idiomatic, colloquial, and proverbial expressions in the target language.
 9.7.4 Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar and unfamiliar social situations.
 9.7.5 Compare systems of other cultures and the learner's own culture.
 - Examples: Educational, political, religious practices, etc.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 9.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom with others.
- 9.8.2 Investigate and share with others the influences of the target language and cultures on the community.
 - Examples: Architecture, special events, stores and shops, careers using the target language, etc.
- 9.8.3 Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural knowledge for personal enrichment.
 - Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language, join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, travel abroad
- 9.8.4 Research and present about a local and/or global need that is identified as authentic by the cultures of the target language.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 10.1.1 Initiate, sustain, and close conversations in limited yet varied situations.
- 10.1.2 Exchange detailed information and opinions orally on a variety of topics.
- 10.1.3 Exchange detailed information and opinions in written form on a variety of topics.
- 10.1.4 Make requests and ask different types of questions in a variety of social situations.
- 10.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 10.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication. Examples: Circumlocution, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 10.2.1 Respond to everyday requests, commands, and directions.
- Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.
 - Example: Provide a brief summary of the material in the target language
- 10.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in unfamiliar written and spoken contexts.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 10.3.1 Recite rhymes, proverbs, and poetry or sing songs of the target language and cultures.
- 10.3.2 Produce and present creative material on a variety of topics.
 - Examples: Reports, student-written plays, etc.
- 10.3.3 Read passages aloud to demonstrate improving intonation and pronunciation.
- 10.3.4 Compose cohesive written information using appropriate formats and more varied vocabulary and structures with increasing detail.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

10.4.1 Investigate and report on cultural practices of the target cultures. 10.4.2 Analyze and discuss products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures through guided participation. 10.4.3 Discuss factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives. Examples: Health, technology, social issues, gender equality, etc. 10.4.4 Explain the interrelations among the practices, products, and perspectives of the target cultures. 10.4.5 Explain significant events unique to the target cultures. 10.4.6 Explain contributions from other cultures. 10.4.7 Identify elements that shape cultural identity in the learner's heritage and in the target

Standard 5

cultures.

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- Expand understanding of other content areas through resources intended for native speakers.
- Design and share activities and materials that integrate the target language and cultures with other content area concepts and skills.

Examples: Puzzles, games, etc.

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 10.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary and improve receptive and productive language skills.
 - Examples: RSS feeds/Podcasts, streaming audio, streaming video, etc.
- 10.6.2 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: News broadcasts, online newspapers, etc.
- 10.6.3 Identify and evaluate resources intended for native speakers.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

10.7.1 Use elements of word formation to expand vocabulary and derive meaning.

Examples: Prefixes, suffixes, roots

10.7.2 Recognize and use complex language structures.

Example: Mood

10.7.3 Compare and use idiomatic, colloquial, and proverbial expressions in the target language.

10.7.4 Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar and unfamiliar social situations.

10.7.5 Compare systems of other cultures and the learner's own culture.

Examples: Educational, political, religious practices, etc.

Standard 8

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- Share experiences from the world language classroom with others.
 Investigate and share with others the influences of the target language and cultures on the community.
 Examples: Architecture, special events, stores and shops, careers using the target language, etc.
 Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural
- knowledge for personal enrichment.

 Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language,

join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, travel abroad

10.8.4 Research and present about a local and/or global need that is identified as authentic by the cultures of the target language.

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 11.1.1 Interact in culturally and socially authentic and/or simulated situations.
- 11.1.2 Exchange detailed information and opinions orally on a variety of topics and in a culturally-appropriate manner.
- 11.1.3 Exchange detailed information and opinions in written form on a variety of topics and in a culturally-appropriate manner.
- 11.1.4 Make requests and ask different types of questions in a culturally-appropriate manner.
- 11.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 11.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication.
 - Examples: Circumlocution, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 11.2.1 Respond accurately and appropriately to everyday requests, commands, and directions.
- Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks.
 - Example: Answer complex comprehension questions in the target language
- 11.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in unfamiliar written and spoken contexts.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- 11.3.1 Recite rhymes, proverbs, and poetry or sing songs of the target language and cultures.
- 11.3.2 Produce and present elaborate creative material on a variety of topics.

Examples: Reports, plays, etc.

- 11.3.3 Read passages aloud with appropriate intonation and pronunciation.
- 11.3.4 Compose well-developed written information using appropriate formats and varied vocabulary and structures.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 11.4.1 Analyze and reflect on cultural practices of the target cultures.
- 11.4.2 Independently analyze and discuss products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures.
- Discuss factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives.

Examples: Technology, immigration, emigration, international markets, etc.

- Explain the interrelationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the target cultures.
- 11.4.5 Analyze the origin and impact of significant events unique to the target cultures.
- 11.4.6 Analyze the origin and impact of contributions from other cultures.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- Expand understanding of other content areas through resources intended for native speakers.
- Design and share activities and materials that integrate the target language and cultures with other content area concepts and skills.

Examples: Projects, mini-lessons, cadet teaching, etc.

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency and cultural knowledge by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary and improve receptive and productive language skills.
 - Examples: RSS feeds/Podcasts, streaming audio, streaming video, etc.
- 11.6.2 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: News broadcasts, online newspapers, virtual environments, etc.
- 11.6.3 Identify and evaluate resources intended for native speakers.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

- 11.7.1 Use elements of word formation to expand vocabulary and derive meaning.
 - Examples: Prefixes, suffixes, roots
- 11.7.2 Recognize and use complex language structures.

Example: Passive and active voice

- 11.7.3 Compare and use idiomatic, colloquial, and proverbial expressions in the target language.
- 11.7.4 Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar and unfamiliar social situations.
- 11.7.5 Analyze and compare systems of other cultures and the learner's own culture.
 - Examples: Educational, political, religious practices, etc.
- 11.7.6 Compare and contrast elements that shape cultural identity in the learner's heritage and in the target cultures.

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 11.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom with others.
- 11.8.2 Explain how the target language and/or cultures have impacted other communities.
- Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural knowledge for personal enrichment.

Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language, join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, investigate a local and/or global need that is identified as authentic by the cultures of the target language, travel abroad

Standard 1

COMMUNICATION: Write and speak in a language other than English

Learners engage in written and spoken conversations on a variety of topics. (Interpersonal)

- 12.1.1 Interact in a wide range of culturally and socially authentic and/or simulated situations with increasing ease.
- Exchange detailed information and opinions orally on a wider range of topics and in a culturally-appropriate manner.
- 12.1.3 Exchange detailed information and opinions in written form on a wider range of topics and in a culturally-appropriate manner.
- Make requests and ask different types of questions in a culturally-appropriate manner.
- 12.1.5 Recognize and use situation-appropriate non-verbal communication.
- 12.1.6 Use speaking and listening strategies to facilitate communication. Examples: Circumlocution, synonyms and antonyms

Standard 2

COMMUNICATION: Interpret information in a language other than English

Learners interpret written and spoken language on a variety of topics. (Interpretive)

- 12.2.1 Respond accurately and appropriately to everyday requests, commands, and directions.
- 12.2.2 Demonstrate comprehension of both authentic and non-authentic written and spoken language through developmentally appropriate tasks

 Example: Discuss the material in-depth with a peer
- 12.2.3 Make educated guesses about meaning in unfamiliar written and spoken contexts.

Standard 3

COMMUNICATION: Present information in a language other than English

Learners present to an audience of listeners or readers on a variety of topics. (Presentational)

- Recite rhymes, proverbs, and poetry or sing songs of the target language and cultures.
- 12.3.2 Produce and present insightful material on a variety of topics with greater ease. Examples: Reports, plays, etc.
- 12.3.3 Read more complex passages aloud with appropriate intonation and pronunciation.
 - Example: Unfamiliar and unrehearsed material
- 12.3.4 Compose well-developed written information using appropriate formats and extensive vocabulary and structures with increasing accuracy.

Standard 4

CULTURES: Develop awareness of other cultures

Learners examine, experience, and reflect on the relationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the cultures studied.

- 12.4.1 Analyze and reflect on cultural practices of the target cultures.
- 12.4.2 Independently analyze and discuss products, perspectives, and symbols of the target cultures.
- Make predictions about factors that influence practices, products, and perspectives.
 - Examples: Energy resources and environmental issues
- Discuss changes in the interrelationships among the practices, products, and perspectives of the target cultures.
- 12.4.5 Analyze the origin and impact of significant events unique to the target cultures.
- 12.4.6 Analyze the origin and impact of contributions from other cultures.

Standard 5

CONNECTIONS: Make connections to other content areas

Learners use target language to expand their knowledge of and make connections among multiple content areas.

- 12.5.1 Expand understanding of other content areas through resources intended for native speakers.
- Design and share activities and materials that integrate the target language and cultures with concepts and skills of multiple content areas.
 - Examples: Project-based learning, capstone project, cadet teaching, etc.

Standard 6

CONNECTIONS: Access and connect information through various media

Learners strengthen language proficiency by using current digital media and authentic resources.

- 12.6.1 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to build vocabulary and improve receptive and productive language skills.
 - Examples: RSS feeds/Podcasts, streaming audio, streaming video, etc.
- 12.6.2 Use digital media and culturally authentic resources to study target cultures.
 - Examples: News broadcasts, online newspapers, virtual environments, etc.
- 12.6.3 Identify and evaluate resources intended for native speakers.

Standard 7

COMPARISONS: Investigate the nature of language and culture

Learners understand the nature of language and culture through comparisons of the languages and cultures studied and their own.

12.7.1 Use elements of word formation to expand vocabulary and derive meaning.

Examples: Prefixes, suffixes, roots

12.7.2 Recognize and use complex language structures.

Example: Multiple verb tenses

Research and compare the origins of idiomatic, colloquial, and proverbial expressions in the target language.

Compare and use authentic forms of address in familiar and unfamiliar social situations.

Analyze and compare systems of other cultures and the learner's own culture.

Examples: Educational, political, religious practices, etc.

Compare and contrast elements that shape cultural identity in the learner's heritage and in the target cultures.

Standard 8

COMMUNITIES: Become an active global citizen by experiencing languages and cultures in multiple settings

Learners use their knowledge of the target language and cultures both within and beyond the school setting for personal enrichment and civic engagement.

- 12.8.1 Share experiences from the world language classroom with others.
- 12.8.2 Explain how the target language and/or cultures have impacted other communities.
- 12.8.3 Show evidence of becoming a life-long learner by using the target language and cultural knowledge for personal enrichment.

Examples: Watch movies in the target language, listen to songs in the target language, join a club, establish e-pal or pen pal connections with native speakers, investigate an authentic local and/or global community need associated with the target language and/or cultures, travel abroad